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CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

30th June, 1947.

CENSUS BULLETIN No. 15.

Summary for the Commonwealth of Australia.

Prepared under instructions from
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CENSUS BULLETINS FOR STATES AND TERRITORIES.

CORRIGENDA.

Since the Bulletins for the States and Territories were published it has been found necessary to make the following amendments to figures therein contained. These amendments have been incorporated in the figures in this Bulletin :—

Bulletin No. 4.—Northern Territory—Table 10, Page 9.

Delete Other Manufacture		2	..	2
Gas and Electricity	to read	46	..	46
Construction Works and Maintenance (other than buildings)	to read	788	..	788
Total, Group D	to read	1,138	1	1,139
Road Transport and Storage	to read	264	9	273
Rail Transport	to read	89	1	90
Air Transport	to read	145	13	158
Total, Group E	to read	741	24	765
Health, Hospitals, &c.	to read	31	108	139
Education	to read	10	34	44

Bulletin No. 9.—New South Wales—Table 5, Page 5.

Union of South Africa—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	1,239	1,180	2,419
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	—116	—15	—131
Other African British Possessions—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	74	67	141
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	23	37	60

Bulletin No. 11.—Queensland—Table 11, Page 10.

Employer—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	33,521	4,126	37,647
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	1,137	444	1,581
Employee (on wage or salary)—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	253,722	78,063	331,785
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	73,557	23,882	97,439
Total—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	350,469	89,098	439,567
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	80,342	23,753	104,095
Total In Work Force—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	365,268	92,143	457,411
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	48,410	16,238	64,648
Not In Work Force—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	199,483	446,158	645,641
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	20,225	71,970	92,195

Bulletin No. 12.—South Australia—Table 4, Page 4.

With 1 Dependent Child—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	36,534	2,702	39,236	39,236
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	8,527	—57	8,470	8,470
Total—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	80,408	4,348	84,756	160,834
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	9,282	—184	9,098	—1,341

Bulletin No. 13.—Western Australia—Table 9, Page 8.

Church of Christ—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	3,177	3,866	7,043
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	580	849	1,429
Church of England—Census, 30th June, 1947	to read	113,577	108,880	222,457
Increase, 1933–1947	to read	14,636	19,364	34,000

Bulletin No. 14.—Tasmania—Table 10, Page 9.

Loading and Discharging Vessels	to read	1,314	..	1,314
Air Transport	to read	112	26	138

CENSUS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA, 1947.

SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.

NOTE.—The figures published in this bulletin are subject to revision on the completion of the detailed tabulation.

1. AUSTRALIA.—POPULATION IN URBAN AND RURAL DIVISIONS AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Revised figures.)

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Division.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Urban—									
Metropolitan	1,474,979	1,632,435	3,107,414	1,849,750	1,994,209	3,843,959	374,771	361,774	736,545
Provincial	556,154	568,550	1,124,704	673,771	688,777	1,362,548	117,617	120,227	237,844
Total Urban	2,031,133	2,200,985	4,232,118	2,523,521	2,682,986	5,206,507	492,388	482,001	974,389
Rural	1,321,212	1,059,805	2,381,017	1,257,441	1,096,807	2,354,248	−63,771	37,002	−26,769
Migratory	14,766	1,938	16,704	16,408	2,195	18,603	1,642	257	1,899
Total	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

NOTE.—Metropolitan Divisions relate to the capital cities of the States and adjoining urban municipal areas within boundaries used for Census purposes at the dates of the respective Censuses. At the 1947 Census the Metropolitan Division of Victoria included areas (with a population of 30,490 persons) not included in that division at the 1933 Census. No changes occurred in boundaries of Metropolitan Divisions in other States.

Urban Provincial Divisions comprise the capital cities of the Territories and, in States other than Tasmania, cities and towns outside the Metropolitan Divisions which are separately incorporated. In Tasmania, where most of the towns included are not separately incorporated, boundaries were determined for Census purposes. In New South Wales a number of towns which in 1933 were separately incorporated have since been included in shires.

Rural Divisions comprise the remaining portion of each Territory and State and are affected by the intercensal changes in the areas of the Metropolitan and Urban Provincial Divisions. Figures for Rural Divisions represent therefore only a broad general classification based on administration principles rather than geographical. For instance, in New South Wales most of the increase in population shown for "Rural Division" was due to abolition of municipalities which in 1933 were classified as Urban Provincial; in Victoria a large part of the decrease in population shown for "Rural Division" was due to transfer in 1947 to the Metropolitan Division of adjoining urban parts of shire areas.

Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

2. AUSTRALIA.—AGE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Age last birthday.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Years.									
0– 4	290,461	278,504	568,965	388,301	372,086	760,387	97,840	93,582	191,422
5– 9	318,937	308,443	627,380	307,697	296,286	603,983	−11,240	−12,157	−23,397
10–14	317,526	307,696	625,222	271,761	262,922	534,683	−45,765	−44,774	−90,539
15–19	310,491	302,505	612,996	294,901	286,708	581,609	−15,590	−15,797	−31,387
20–24	296,756	285,564	582,320	306,766	305,867	612,633	10,010	20,303	30,313
25–29	276,304	255,570	531,874	294,875	298,355	593,230	18,571	42,785	61,356
30–34	250,464	236,796	487,260	294,911	298,036	592,947	44,447	61,240	105,687
35–39	227,703	236,628	464,331	282,802	273,319	556,121	55,099	36,691	91,790
40–44	228,862	225,642	454,504	255,749	236,286	492,035	26,887	10,644	37,531
45–49	208,450	198,660	407,110	234,312	227,425	461,737	25,862	28,765	54,627
50–54	170,970	162,179	333,149	205,698	215,646	421,344	34,728	53,467	88,195
55–59	131,764	128,387	260,151	197,184	196,850	394,034	65,420	68,463	133,883
60–64	114,378	113,330	227,708	157,757	163,168	320,925	43,379	49,838	93,217
65–69	92,561	90,167	182,728	115,490	125,805	241,295	22,929	35,638	58,567
70–74	65,743	64,049	129,792	76,248	89,725	165,973	10,505	25,676	36,181
75–79	35,771	36,123	71,894	50,471	60,570	111,041	14,700	24,447	39,147
80–84	13,803	15,680	29,483	25,989	32,424	58,413	12,186	16,744	28,930
85–89	4,621	6,212	10,833	9,542	13,190	22,732	4,921	6,978	11,899
90–94	1,143	1,601	2,744	1,802	2,915	4,717	659	1,314	1,973
95–99	184	305	489	252	438	690	68	133	201
100 and over	31	32	63	15	21	36	−16	−11	−27
Not Stated	10,188	8,655	18,843	24,847	23,946	48,793	14,659	15,291	29,950
Total	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519
Under 21 years	1,298,625	1,256,482	2,555,107	1,321,479	1,277,414	2,598,893	22,854	20,932	43,786
21 years and over ..	2,058,298	1,997,591	4,055,889	2,451,044	2,480,628	4,931,672	392,746	483,037	875,783
Not Stated	10,188	8,655	18,843	24,847	23,946	48,793	14,659	15,291	29,950
Total	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

3. AUSTRALIA.—CONJUGAL CONDITION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Conjugal Condition.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Never Married—									
Under 15 years of age ..	926,924	894,643	1,821,567	967,759	931,294	1,899,053	40,835	36,651	77,486
15 years of age and over ..	1,018,587	825,448	1,844,035	929,212	748,414	1,677,626	−89,375	−77,034	−166,409
Total, Never Married ..	1,945,511	1,720,091	3,665,602	1,896,971	1,679,708	3,576,679	−48,540	−40,383	−88,923
Married (*a*)	1,299,693	1,293,922	2,593,615	1,751,635	1,754,775	3,506,410	451,942	460,853	912,795
Widowed	97,775	230,180	327,955	111,680	309,383	421,063	13,905	79,203	93,108
Divorced	10,251	10,862	21,113	24,952	27,441	52,393	14,701	16,579	31,280
Not Stated	13,881	7,673	21,554	12,132	10,681	22,813	−1,749	3,008	1,259
Grand Total	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

(*a*) Includes persons permanently separated (legally or otherwise). NOTE.—Minus Sign (−) denotes decrease.

4. AUSTRALIA.—PERSONS WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN UNDER SIXTEEN YEARS OF AGE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Number of Dependent Children.	Census, 30th June, 1933.				Census, 30th June, 1947.				Increase, 1933–1947.			
	Number of Persons with Dependent Children			Total Number of Dependent Children.	Number of Persons with Dependent Children.			Total Number of Dependent Children.	Number of Persons with Dependent Children.			Total Number of Dependent Children.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.		Males.	Females.	Persons.	
1	306,695	34,823	341,518	341,518	401,464	39,683	441,147	441,147	94,769	4,860	99,629	99,629
2	233,167	14,631	247,798	495,596	291,739	16,482	308,221	616,442	58,572	1,851	60,423	120,846
3	131,646	6,724	138,370	415,110	136,819	6,233	143,052	429,156	5,173	−491	4,682	14,046
4	69,485	3,067	72,552	290,208	57,036	2,578	59,614	238,456	−12,449	−489	−12,938	−51,752
5	34,676	1,337	36,013	180,065	23,223	1,036	24,259	121,295	−11,453	−301	−11,754	−58,770
6	17,270	557	17,827	106,962	10,395	263	10,658	63,948	−6,875	−294	−7,169	−43,014
7	7,497	185	7,682	53,774	4,114	96	4,210	29,470	−3,383	−89	−3,472	−24,304
8	2,931	75	3,006	24,048	1,753	35	1,788	14,304	−1,178	−40	−1,218	−9,744
9	964	15	979	8,811	697	11	708	6,372	−267	−4	−271	−2,439
10	281	3	284	2,840	167	1	168	1,680	−114	−2	−116	−1,160
11	69	..	69	759	37	..	37	407	−32	..	−32	−352
12	14	..	14	168	4	..	4	48	−10	..	−10	−120
13	..	..	..	..	4	..	4	52	4	..	4	52
14	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	14	1	..	1	14
Total ..	804,695	61,417	866,112	1,919,859	927,453	66,418	993,871	1,962,791	122,758	5,001	127,759	42,932

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

5. AUSTRALIA.—BIRTHPLACE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Birthplace.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
AUSTRALASIA—									
Australia	2,848,282	2,878,284	5,726,566	3,380,324	3,454,847	6,835,171	532,042	576,563	1,108,605
New Zealand	23,837	22,126	45,963	21,890	21,720	43,610	−1,947	−406	−2,353
Other	468	306	774	776	810	1,586	308	504	812
Total, Australasia	2,872,587	2,900,716	5,773,303	3,402,990	3,477,377	6,880,367	530,403	576,661	1,107,064
EUROPE—									
England	268,849	217,982	486,831	205,330	176,262	381,592	−63,519	−41,720	−105,239
Wales	8,492	5,994	14,486	6,859	5,005	11,864	−1,633	−989	−2,622
Scotland	73,488	59,001	132,489	55,734	47,264	102,998	−17,754	−11,737	−29,491
Ireland	41,576	37,076	78,652	23,943	20,870	44,813	−17,633	−16,206	−33,839
Malta	2,223	559	2,782	2,472	766	3,238	249	207	456
Other European British Possessions	1,478	1,028	2,506	964	777	1,741	−514	−251	−765
Austria	818	279	1,097	2,368	1,851	4,219	1,550	1,572	3,122
Belgium	293	288	581	266	306	572	−27	18	−9
Bulgaria	241	33	274	387	138	525	146	105	251
Czechoslovakia	491	119	610	926	558	1,484	435	439	874
Denmark	3,348	1,136	4,484	2,032	727	2,759	−1,316	−409	−1,725
Estonia	643	354	997	656	446	1,102	13	92	105
Finland	1,607	218	1,825	1,158	215	1,373	−449	−3	−452
France	1,273	1,314	2,587	1,077	1,138	2,215	−196	−176	−372
Germany	10,826	6,016	16,842	8,955	5.612	14,567	−1,871	−404	−2,275
Greece	6,548	1,789	8,337	9,115	3,176	12,291	2,567	1,387	3,954
Hungary	194	78	272	702	525	1,227	508	447	955
Italy	20,064	6,692	26,756	22,506	11,126	33,632	2,442	4,434	6,876
Latvia	320	107	427	296	151	447	−24	44	20
Lithuania	155	80	235	169	104	273	14	24	38
Netherlands	924	350	1,274	1,577	597	2,174	653	247	900
Norway	2,337	343	2,680	1,745	279	2,024	−592	−64	−656
Poland	1,930	1,309	3,239	3,672	2,901	6,573	1,742	1,592	3,334
Rumania	198	104	302	283	210	493	85	106	191
Russia	2,967	1,923	4,890	2,817	2,159	4,976	−150	236	86
Spain	806	335	1,141	680	312	992	−126	−23	−149
Sweden	3,487	408	3,895	1,938	271	2,209	−1,549	−137	−1,686
Switzerland	1,323	618	1,941	1,062	601	1,663	−261	−17	−278
Yugoslavia	3,306	663	3,969	4,281	1,585	5,866	975	922	1,897
Other	908	49	957	1,475	229	1,704	567	180	747
Total, Europe	461,113	346,245	807,358	365,445	286,161	651,606	−95,668	−60,084	−155,752
ASIA—									
British India	4,544	2,230	6,774	5,247	2,913	8,160	292	456	748
Ceylon	411	227	638						
Cyprus	448	54	502	544	137	681	96	83	179
Hong Kong	137	99	236	403	359	762	266	260	526
Straits Settlements	303	140	443	437	316	753	134	176	310
Other Asiatic British Possessions	969	678	1,647	785	483	1,268	−184	−195	−379
China	8,072	507	8,579	5,135	1,269	6,404	−2,937	762	−2,175
Japan	2,033	223	2,256	186	144	330	−1,847	−79	−1,926
Netherlands East Indies	(a)	(a)	(a)	530	388	918	(a) 530	(a) 388	(a) 918
Palestine	(b)	(b)	(b)	891	767	1,658	(b) 891	(b) 767	(b) 1,658
Syria and Lebanon	1,152	868	2,020	1,035	851	1,886	−117	−17	−134
Turkey	186	95	281	168	84	252	−18	−11	−29
Other	1,237	227	1,464	729	295	1,024	−508	68	−440
Total, Asia	19,492	5,348	24,840	16,090	8,006	24,096	−3,402	2,658	−744
AFRICA—									
Mauritius	251	158	409	134	102	236	−117	−56	−173
Union of South Africa	3,271	2,908	6,179	3,071	2,795	5,866	−200	−113	−313
Other African British Possessions	117	82	199	168	132	300	51	50	101
Egypt	293	268	561	412	391	803	119	123	242
Other	265	208	473	192	140	332	−73	−68	−141
Total, Africa	4,197	3,624	7,821	3,977	3,560	7,537	−220	−64	−284
AMERICA—									
Canada	2,621	1,299	3,920	2,300	1,709	4,009	−321	410	89
Other American British Possessions	324	168	492	244	135	379	−80	−33	−113
Argentine	147	110	257	131	118	249	−16	8	−8
United States of America	3,569	2,497	6,066	3,794	2,438	6,232	225	−59	166
Other	494	350	844	408	353	761	−86	3	−83
Total, America	7,155	4,424	11,579	6,877	4,753	11,630	−278	329	51
POLYNESIA—									
Fiji	635	650	1,285	742	766	1,508	107	116	223
New Caledonia	233	358	591	333	468	801	100	110	210
Other Polynesian Islands	714	297	1,011	451	385	836	−263	88	−175
Total, Polynesia	1,582	1,305	2,887	1,526	1,619	3,145	−56	314	258
AT SEA	985	1,066	2,051	465	512	977	−520	−554	−1,074
GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

(a) Included with "Other" in 1933. (b) Included with "Other Asiatic British Possessions" in 1933. NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

6. AUSTRALIA.—PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA OF PERSONS WHO WERE NOT BORN IN AUSTRALIA, AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Number of Completed Years of Residence.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
Years.									
0	7,407	2,783	10,190	16,660	9,953	26,613	9,253	7,170	16,423
1	2,133	1,856	3,989	4,116	4,953	9,069	1,983	3,097	5,080
2	2,243	2,277	4,520	2,124	1,322	3,446	−119	−955	−1,074
3	5,683	5,411	11,094	822	462	1,284	−4,861	−4,949	−9,810
4	10,761	9,121	19,882	671	319	990	−10,090	−8,802	−18,892
0– 4	28,227	21,448	49,675	24,393	17,009	41,402	−3,834	−4,439	−8,273
5– 9	104,664	68,661	173,325	22,435	17,066	39,501	−82,229	−51,595	−133,824
10–14	66,084	56,685	122,769	13,507	12,769	26,276	−52,577	−43,916	−96,493
15–19	26,987	26,098	53,085	28,647	25,605	54,252	1,660	−493	1,167
20–24	113,060	77,714	190,774	92,599	60,211	152,810	−20,461	−17,503	−37,964
25–29	23,203	10,938	34,141	43,338	41,432	84,770	20,135	30,494	50,629
30–34	16,473	8,331	24,804	41,394	39,367	80,761	24,921	31,036	55,957
35–39	11,187	6,304	17,491	74,005	47,568	121,573	62,818	41,264	104,082
40–44	22,110	17,196	39,306	14,111	7,327	21,438	−7,999	−9,869	−17,868
45–49	36,670	28,297	64,967	8,822	5,424	14,246	−27,848	−22,873	−50,721
50–54	27,147	20,486	47,633	6,518	5,543	12,061	−20,629	−14,943	−35,572
55–59	11,412	9,432	20,844	9,953	9,701	19,654	−1,459	269	−1,190
60–64	5,739	5,427	11,166	15,301	16,049	31,350	9,562	10,622	20,184
65–69	3,751	4,424	8,175	5,861	6,293	12,154	2,110	1,869	3,979
70–74	2,937	3,673	6,610	2,857	3,495	6,352	−80	−178	−258
75–79	2,672	4,050	6,722	816	1,056	1,872	−1,856	−2,994	−4,850
80–84	1,246	1,926	3,172	576	874	1,450	−670	−1,052	−1,722
85–89	113	167	280	165	258	423	52	91	143
90–94	26	44	70	70	182	252	44	138	182
95–99	3	5	8	5	13	18	2	8	10
100 and over	..	1	1	1	1	2	1	..	1
Not Stated	15,118	13,137	28,255	11,672	9,898	21,570	−3,446	−3,239	−6,685
Born outside Australia	518,829	384,444	903,273	417,046	327,141	744,187	−101,783	−57,303	−159,086
Born in Australia	2,848,282	2,878,284	5,726,566	3,380,324	3,454,847	6,835,171	532,042	576,563	1,108,605
Total	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

7. AUSTRALIA.—NATIONALITY (i.e., ALLEGIANCE) AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Nationality.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
BRITISH	3,318,228	3,251,290	6,569,518	3,768,091	3,772,614	7,540,705	449,863	521,324	971,187
FOREIGN—									
Albanian	(a)	(a)	(a)	673	21	694	(a) 673	(a) 21	(a) 694
Austrian	315	94	409	376	280	656	61	186	247
Belgian	131	75	206	66	47	113	—65	—28	—93
Bulgarian	194	18	212	139	17	156	—55	—1	—56
Chinese	7,615	177	7,792	4,329	529	4,858	—3,286	352	—2,934
Czechoslovakian	360	64	424	239	135	374	—121	71	—50
Danish	1,046	233	1,279	393	89	482	—653	—144	—797
Dutch	786	129	915	1,408	593	2,001	622	464	1,086
Estonian	515	323	838	159	96	255	—356	—227	—583
Finnish	962	100	1,062	381	43	424	—581	—57	—638
French	924	723	1,647	770	551	1,321	—154	—172	—326
German	2,738	934	3,672	1,669	692	2,361	—1,069	—242	—1,311
Greek	4,639	1,013	5,652	3,720	784	4,504	—919	—229	—1,148
Hungarian	110	46	156	154	173	327	44	127	171
Italian	14,068	3,590	17,658	5,473	1,699	7,172	—8,595	—1,891	—10,486
Japanese	1,937	147	2,084	70	8	78	—1,867	—139	—2,006
Latvian	141	55	196	36	25	61	—105	—30	—135
Lithuanian	76	43	119	23	15	38	—53	—28	—81
Norwegian	1,150	88	1,238	685	60	745	—465	—28	—493
Polish	1,008	749	1,757	839	721	1,560	—169	—28	—197
Portuguese	292	1	293	225	19	244	—67	18	—49
Rumanian	81	31	112	39	31	70	—42	..	—42
Russian	1,283	772	2,055	333	210	543	—950	—562	—1,512
Spanish	463	133	596	158	50	208	—305	—83	—388
Swedish	1,274	96	1,370	548	47	595	—726	—49	—775
Swiss	680	272	952	321	127	448	—359	—145	—504
Syrian	(a)	(a)	(a)	232	159	391	(a) 232	(a) 159	(a) 391
Turkish	24	9	33	27	15	42	3	6	9
United States of America	1,904	653	2,557	2,474	877	3,351	570	224	794
Yugoslavian	2,503	323	2,826	1,753	343	2,096	—750	20	—730
Stateless	..	..	..	1,187	761	1,948	1,187	761	1,948
Other	1,623	526	2,149	380	157	537	—1,243	—369	—1,612
Total, Foreign	48,842	11,417	60,259	29,279	9,374	38,653	—19,563	—2,043	—21,606
NOT STATED	41	21	62	..	..	..	—41	—21	—62
GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

(a) Included with " Other " in 1933. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

8. AUSTRALIA.—RACE AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Race.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
FULL BLOOD—									
EUROPEAN	3,334,775	3,245,218	6,579,993	3,765,238	3,758,891	7,524,129	430,463	513,673	944,136
NON-EUROPEAN—									
Afghan	134	8	142	83	12	95	—51	4	—47
Arab	87	15	102	100	38	138	13	23	36
Asiatic Jew	122	77	199	69	40	109	—53	—37	—90
Chinese	9,311	1,535	10,846	6,594	2,550	9,144	—2,717	1,015	—1,702
Cingalese	196	78	274	97	53	150	—99	—25	—124
Fijian	31	14	45	106	47	153	75	33	108
Filipino	214	78	292	133	102	235	—81	24	—57
Indian (*a*)	2,216	188	2,404	2,278	202	2,480	62	14	76
Japanese	2,007	234	2,241	108	49	157	—1,899	—185	—2,084
Javanese	57	13	70	84	23	107	27	10	37
Malay	813	156	969	425	155	580	—388	—1	—389
Maori	50	25	75	58	27	85	8	2	10
Negro	102	20	122	120	10	130	18	—10	8
Papuan	221	18	239	4	5	9	—217	—13	—230
Polynesian (Other) (*b*)	883	505	1,388	2,672	2,413	5,085	1,789	1,908	3,697
Syrian	1,553	1,327	2,880	888	787	1,675	—665	—540	—1205
Timorese	12	1	13	95	7	102	83	6	89
West Indian	33	11	44	32	12	44	—1	1	..
Other	267	168	435	661	356	1,017	394	188	582
Total, Non-European Full-blood	18,309	4,471	22,780	14,607	6,888	21,495	—3,702	2,417	—1,285
HALF-CASTE—									
Afghan	47	57	104	66	59	125	19	2	21
Australian Aboriginal	10,631	9,989	20,620	14,026	13,153	27,179	3,395	3,164	6,559
Chinese	1,901	1,602	3,503	15,99	1,351	2,950	—302	—251	—553
Cingalese	39	37	76	51	53	104	12	16	28
Filipino	49	49	98	111	103	214	62	54	116
Indian (*a*)	360	334	694	235	183	418	—125	—151	—276
Japanese	116	109	225	91	87	178	—25	—22	—47
Javanese	17	11	28	32	24	56	15	13	28
Malay	72	88	160	196	198	394	124	110	234
Maori	58	64	122	100	64	164	42	..	42
Negro	119	89	208	79	45	124	—40	—44	—84
Polynesian (Other) (*b*)	237	230	467	259	289	548	22	59	81
Syrian	149	153	302	111	112	223	—38	—41	—79
West Indian	34	41	75	20	13	33	—14	—28	—42
Other	198	186	384	549	475	1,024	351	289	640
Total, Half-caste	14,027	13,039	27,066	17,525	16,209	33,734	3,498	3,170	6,668
GRAND TOTAL	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

(*a*) Native of India. (*b*) Includes Torres Strait Islanders. NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

9. AUSTRALIA.—RELIGION AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Religion.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
CHRISTIAN—									
Australian Church ..	197	191	388	235	262	497	38	71	109
Baptist	49,654	56,220	105,874	53,197	60,330	113,527	3,543	4,110	7,653
Brethren	4,501	5,542	10,043	5,807	7,195	13,002	1,306	1,653	2,959
Catholic, Apostlic ..	430	546	976	332	388	720	−98	−158	−256
Catholic, Greek	8,435	3,476	11,911	10,078	6,934	17,012	1,643	3,458	5,101
Catholic, Roman (*a*) ..	577,997	583,458	1,161,455	325,163	288,023	613,186	−252,834	−295,435	−548,269
Catholic (*a*)	63,861	63,681	127,542	448,959	507,581	956,540	385,098	443,900	828,998
Church of Christ ..	28,820	33,934	62,754	33,276	38,495	71,771	4,456	4,561	9,017
Church of England ..	1,297,589	1,267,529	2,565,118	1,480,527	1,476,505	2,957,032	182,938	208,976	391,914
Christadelphian ..	2,231	2,513	4,744	2,269	2,750	5,019	38	237	275
Christian Scientist ..	3,316	5,562	8,878	4,196	7,193	11,389	880	1,631	2,511
Congregational	30,411	34,791	65,202	29,364	33,879	63,243	−1,047	−912	−1,959
Latter Day Saints ..	1,201	1,300	2,501	1,682	1,817	3,499	481	517	998
Lutheran	32,569	28,234	60,803	34,854	32,037	66,891	2,285	3,803	6,088
Methodist	331,602	352,420	684,022	425,745	445,680	871,425	94,143	93,260	187,403
Presbyterian	356,743	356,486	713,229	366,892	376,648	743,540	10,149	20,162	30,311
Protestant, undefined ..	37,750	35,014	72,764	36,708	36,562	73,270	−1,042	1,548	506
Quaker	401	428	829	381	476	857	−20	48	28
Salvation Army ..	14,297	16,913	31,210	17,542	20,030	37,572	3,245	3,117	6,362
Seventh Day Adventist ..	5,992	7,973	13,965	7,453	10,097	17,550	1,461	2,124	3,585
Unitarian	705	603	1,308	910	914	1,824	205	311	516
Other Christian, including Christian undefined ..	11,124	11,098	22,222	17,487	16,083	33,570	6,363	4,985	11,348
Total, Christian ..	2,859,826	2,867,912	5,727,738	3,303,057	3,369,879	6,672,936	443,231	501,967	945,198
NON-CHRISTIAN—									
Buddhist	640	95	735	349	62	411	−291	−33	−324
Chinese	298	7	305	125	33	158	−173	26	−147
Confucian	772	15	787	307	50	357	−465	35	−430
Hebrew	12,183	11,370	23,553	16,426	15,593	32,019	4,243	4,223	8,466
Hindu	210	2	212	223	21	244	13	19	32
Mohammedan	1,668	209	1,877	2,334	370	2,704	666	161	827
Pagan (so returned) ..	148	13	161	132	22	154	−16	9	−7
Theosophist	250	290	540	150	209	359	−100	−81	−181
Other Non-Christian ..	257	43	300	116	40	156	−141	−3	−144
Total, Non-Christian ..	16,426	12,044	28,470	20,162	16,400	36,562	3,736	4,356	8,092
INDEFINITE—									
No Denomination ..	1,668	1,539	3,207	1,716	1,722	3,438	48	183	231
Spiritualist	823	984	1,807	438	673	1,111	−385	−311	−696
Other, Indefinite ..	2,690	1,562	4,252	7,684	6,475	14,159	4,994	4,913	9,907
Total, Indefinite ..	5,181	4,085	9,266	9,838	8,870	18,708	4,657	4,785	9,442
NO RELIGION—									
Agnostic	1,340	333	1,673	1,458	460	1,918	118	127	245
Atheist	1,105	184	1,289	1,476	353	1,829	371	169	540
Freethinker	1,051	291	1,342	1,005	334	1,339	−46	43	−3
Rationalist	524	178	702	1,992	772	2,764	1,468	594	2,062
Socialist	37	9	46	16	4	20	−21	−5	−26
Other, No Religion ..	7,864	2,501	10,365	12,941	5,517	18,458	5,077	3,016	8,093
Total, No Religion ..	11,921	3,496	15,417	18,888	7,440	26,328	6,967	3,944	10,911
NO REPLY	473,757	375,191	848,948	445,425	379,399	824,824	−28,332	4,208	−24,124
GRAND TOTAL ..	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519,260	949,519

(*a*) So described in individual Census Schedules. NOTE.—Minus sign (−) denotes decrease.

10. AUSTRALIA.—INDUSTRY, CENSUS, 30TH JUNE, 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Industry.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
A. PRIMARY PRODUCTION—			
Fishing	10,471	70	10,541
Hunting and Trapping	5,840	12	5,852
Agriculture, Grazing and Dairying—			
Agriculture and Mixed Farming	232,682	7,958	240,640
Grazing	89,331	4,938	94,269
Dairying	96,508	10,018	106,526
Pig Farming	991	29	1,020
Poultry Farming	10,431	1,247	11,678
Beekeeping	1,806	47	1,853
Other	3,443	73	3,516
Total, Agriculture, &c.	435,192	24,310	459,502
Forestry	22,078	46	22,124
Total, Group A	473,581	24,438	498,019
B. MINING AND QUARRYING—			
Mining	50,490	494	50,984
Quarrying	3,348	59	3,407
Total, Group B	53,838	553	54,391
C. MANUFACTURING—			
Inadequately Defined	5,926	2,919	8,845
Manufacture relating to Cement, Bricks, Glass Stone, Coke, Oil, &c.	29,141	1,669	30,810
Founding, Engineering and Metalworking (including Shipbuilding)	190,687	17,918	208,605
Manufacture, Assembly and Repair of Vehicles, Parts and Accessories	66,159	2,303	68,462
Manufacture of Textile and Fibrous Materials (not Dress)	28,214	22,754	50,968
Manufacture of Clothing	19,904	69,309	89,213
Boot and Shoe Making (other than Rubber), Accessories and Repairing	18,443	9,331	27,774
Manufacture of Food and Drink	94,999	18,984	113,983
Tobacco Manufacture	2,816	3,200	6,016
Manufacture of Furniture, Fittings (not metal), Woodworking, Basketware, &c.	55,274	2,888	58,162
Paper, Printing, Bookbinding and Photography	42,557	15,148	57,705
Manufacture of Paints, Non-mineral Oils, Grease	7,653	2,165	9,818
Manufacture of Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	13,255	4,272	17,527
Manufacture of Explosives	998	179	1,177
Jewellery, Watchmaking, Electroplating and Minting	7,090	725	7,815
Preparation of Skins and Leather, Manufacture of Goods of Leather and Leather Substitutes (not clothing or footwear)	12,387	2,777	15,164
Manufacture of Rubber Goods	9,626	1,711	11,337
Manufacture of Musical, Surgical and Scientific Instruments and Apparatus	3,553	728	4,281
Manufacture of Plastic Products	3,085	939	4,024
Other Manufacture	5,223	2,306	7,529
Gas and Electricity	28,728	1,857	30,585
Total, Group C	645,718	184,082	829,800
D. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION—			
Inadequately Defined	135	..	135
Construction and Repair of Buildings	120,777	914	121,691
Construction Works and Maintenance (other than buildings)	110,222	385	110,607
Total, Group D	231,134	1,299	232,433
E. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE—			
Inadequately Defined	4,168	323	4,491
Road Transport and Storage	105,732	4,922	110,654
Shipping	25,841	1,597	27,438
Loading and Discharging Vessels	22,854	69	22,923
Rail Transport	68,169	5,364	73,533
Air Transport	5,775	1,562	7,337
Total, Group E	232,539	13,837	246,376
F. COMMUNICATION	34,534	14,657	49,191
G. FINANCE AND PROPERTY—			
Banking	24,351	6,384	30,735
Insurance	15,406	8,234	23,640
Other—Offices, Agencies, &c.	12,686	6,650	19,336
Total, Group G	52,443	21,268	73,711
H. COMMERCE—			
Inadequately Defined	2,406	1,070	3,476
Wholesale Trade (other than Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, &c.)	86,348	22,046	108,394
Livestock and Primary Produce Dealing, &c.	20,700	3,542	24,242
Retail Trade	168,572	100,835	269,407
Total, Group H	278,026	127,493	405,519
I. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES—			
Public Authority Activities, n.e.i.	63,223	25,684	88,907
Defence: Enlisted Personnel	39,363	650	40,013
Civilian Employees	11,055	2,457	13,512
Law, Order and Public Safety	19,936	5,745	25,681
Religion and Social Welfare	11,260	8,278	19,538
Health, Hospitals, &c.	25,552	53,639	79,191
Education	27,395	37,491	64,886
Other Professional	11,652	5,431	17,083
Total, Group I	209,436	139,375	348,811
J. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, &c.—			
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	25,040	7,331	32,371
Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, &c.	70,200	122,995	193,195
Total, Group J	95,240	130,326	225,566
K. OTHER INDUSTRIES	50	30	80
L. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DEFINED	88,057	20,038	108,095
M. INDUSTRY NOT STATED	84,673	39,766	124,439
N. PERSONS NOT IN WORK FORCE	1,318,101	3,064,826	4,382,927
GRAND TOTAL	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358

See Note 1 to next table.

11. AUSTRALIA.—OCCUPATIONAL STATUS AT CENSUSES OF 1933 AND 1947.

(Exclusive of full-blood Aboriginals.)

Occupational Status.	Census, 30th June, 1933.			Census, 30th June, 1947.			Increase, 1933–1947.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
In Work Force—									
At Work—									
Employer	186,849	20,831	207,680	196,932	24,357	221,289	10,083	3,526	13,609
Self-employed ..	318,951	50,424	369,375	342,650	44,487	387,137	23,699	—5.937	17,762
Employee (on wage or salary)	1,184,002	434,502	1,618,504	1,827,072	620,421	2,447,493	643,070	185,919	828,989
Helper (not on wage or salary)	40,754	5,262	46,016	24,227	4,498	28,725	—16,527	—764	—17,291
Total	1.730,556	511,019	2,241,575	2,390,881	693,763	3,084,644	660,325	182,744	843,069
Not at Work (*a*) ..	405,269	75,775	481,044	66,009	16,765	82,774	—339,260	—59,010	—398,270
Total in Work Force	2,135,835	586,794	2,722,619	2,456,890	710,528	3,167,418	321,065	123,734	444,799
Not in Work Force ..	1,226,806	2,674,756	3,901,562	1,318,101	3,064,826	4,382,927	91,295	390,070	481,365
Not Stated	4,480	1,178	5,658	22,379	6,634	29,013	17,899	5,456	23,355
Grand Total ..	3,367,111	3,262,728	6,629,839	3,797,370	3,781,988	7,579,358	430,259	519 260	949,519

(*a*) Includes persons who were (1) unable to secure employment; (2) temporarily laid off from their jobs; and (3) not actively seeking work at the time of the Census on account of sickness or accident, industrial dispute, resting between jobs or for any other reason.

Notes.

1. Wage-earners who were employed part-time in 1933 were asked to indicate that fact on the Census Schedule in answer to the question regarding occupational status, and all those who so described themselves are included in the work force for that year. In 1947, however, persons working regularly, but for considerably less than normal working hours, were instructed on the Census Schedule to exclude themselves from the work force unless their earnings from such work formed their principal means of livelihood.
2. Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics,
Canberra, A.C.T. 10th January, 1949.

By Authority: L. F. Johnston, Commonwealth Government Printer, Canberra.

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Oversea Trade	21 0	22 2	23 6	44, 1946-47. (8/1948)
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Part II. Primary Industries and Total Recorded Production	5 0	5 3	5 7	40, 1945-46. (6/1948)
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Quarterly Summary of Australian Statistics	1 0 4 0†	1 3 4 8†	1 4 5 2†	193, Sept. (3/1949)
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Monthly Review of Business Statistics‡	..	..	..	138, March (5/1949)
SPECIAL PUBLICATIONS—				
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Australian Joint Life Tables, 1901-1910	5 0	5 2	5 3	Jan., 1918
Wages and Prices§	1 0	1 1	1 1	Jan., 1932
CENSUS, 1911—				
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Australian Joint Life Tables, 1932-1934	2 6	2 9	3 0	May, 1939
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OCCUPATION SURVEY, 1945—				
Detailed Tables‡	..	..	..	April, 1947
CENSUS, 1947—BULLETINS—				
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* Within Australia, 5s. 10d.——† Annual Subscription.——‡ Available from Commonwealth Statistician only.——§ Appendix to Labour Report 1930. Out of print.——‖ Rates (parcel) vary according to destination.——¶ Separate parts available at various prices—1s. to 17s., plus postage.——** Appendix to Census Report, Vol. I. (1911).——†† Price varies according to weight.——‡‡ Out of print.

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